

Operational Guidance for Prospective Payment System (PPS)-Exempt Cancer Hospitals to Report Healthcare Personnel (HCP) Influenza Vaccination Data to CDC's National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) for the Purpose of Fulfilling CMS's PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality Reporting (PCHQR) Program Requirements

The Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS) published a final rule in the *Federal Register* on August 17, 2015, that included healthcare personnel (HCP) influenza vaccination summary reporting from PPS-exempt cancer hospitals via the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention's (CDC's) National Healthcare Safety Network (NHSN) in the CMS PPS-Exempt Cancer Hospital Quality Reporting (PCHQR) Program requirements beginning with the 2016-2017 influenza season.¹ More specifically, the rule announced a requirement for PPS-exempt cancer hospitals to report HCP influenza vaccination summary data beginning on October 1, 2016. Beginning with the 2016-2017 influenza season, PPS-exempt cancer hospitals must submit data for the entire influenza vaccination season (October 1 through March 31) to NHSN. This operational guidance provides additional information about reporting HCP influenza vaccination to NHSN as part of the PCHQR program. The requirements for HCP influenza vaccination reporting to NHSN for this CMS program do not preempt or supersede any state mandates for HCP influenza vaccination reporting to NHSN (i.e., PPS-exempt cancer hospitals in states with a HCP influenza vaccination reporting mandate must also abide by their state's requirements, even if they are more extensive than the requirements for this CMS program).

NHSN guidance and definitions for reporting HCP influenza vaccination summary data can be found in the NHSN Influenza Vaccination Summary Protocol: [NHSN HPS Flu Vaccine Protocol 2022 \(cdc.gov\)](https://www.cdc.gov/nhsn/data_collections/influenza_vaccine_protocol_2022.html). The NHSN protocol provides guidance for healthcare facilities to report HCP influenza vaccination summary data from October 1 (or when the vaccine became available) through March 31, which includes all influenza vaccinations administered during the influenza season at the facility or elsewhere, influenza vaccine declinations, and determinations of a medical contraindication to influenza vaccination. Users must also report associated denominator data for HCP physically working in the PPS-exempt cancer hospital for at least 1 working day between October 1 through March 31 of an influenza season, regardless of clinical responsibility or patient contact. Data should be reported separately for employees, licensed independent practitioners, and adult students/trainees and volunteers. Reporting summary data for other contract personnel is optional at this time.

In order to report HCP influenza vaccination summary data, PPS-exempt cancer hospitals should use the NHSN Healthcare Personnel Safety (HPS) Component. For PPS-exempt cancer hospitals that are already enrolled in the Patient Safety Component, the NHSN Facility Administrator must activate the HPS Component. All data fields required for both numerator and denominator data collection must be submitted to NHSN.

CDC/NHSN strongly encourages that HCP influenza vaccination summary counts be updated on a monthly basis and encourages healthcare facilities to update new counts within 30 days of the end of each month (e.g., all October data should be added by November 30) so it has the greatest impact on influenza vaccination activities. HCP influenza vaccination summary reporting in NHSN consists of a single data entry screen per influenza season, so each time a user enters updated data for a particular influenza season, all previously entered data for that season will be overwritten and a new modified date will be auto-filled by the system. Facilities wishing to maintain monthly records should save their own copies of each data entry. For the purposes of fulfilling CMS quality measurement reporting requirements, this summary report will only be submitted once to CMS. The summary report must be entered into NHSN by May 15.

HCP influenza vaccination summary data submitted to NHSN by the submission deadline will be reported by CDC to CMS for each PPS-exempt cancer hospital CMS Certification Number (CCN). CDC will share HCP influenza vaccination summary data with CMS. CDC will provide a HCP influenza vaccination percentage for each PPS-exempt cancer hospital CCN.

¹ US Department of Health and Human Services. Medicare Program; Hospital Inpatient Prospective Payment Systems for Acute Care Hospitals and the Long-Term Care Hospital Prospective Payment System Policy Changes and Fiscal Year 2016 Rates; Revisions of Quality Reporting Requirements for Specific Providers, Including Changes Related to the Electronic Health Record Incentive Program; Extensions of the Medicare-Dependent, Small Rural Hospital Program and the Low-Volume Payment Adjustment for Hospitals; Final Rule Federal Register 2015; 80: 49717-49718.

<https://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/FR-2015-08-17/pdf/2015-19049.pdf>